

FIRST SEMESTER

COURSE -I (SOC/PG/1.1): CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY

S/N	LECTURES
1. Rise of Sociology in the West-Sociology and its relation to the French Revolution, the industrial revolution and the Enlightenment	4
2. G. Vico-The Science of Human Nature-Nature and Origins of the Society and Cultural Systems	3
3. C. De Montesquieu- The Principles of Government-The Science of Society-The Theory of Philosophical and cultural causation	3
4. Comte De Saint Simon-Science of Social Organizations-Industrial and Technological Society-Social Classes and Property-International Relations	3
5. A Comte- Concepts and Stages of Societal Development-Hierarchy of Sciences- Status of Sociology	5
6. A. De Tocqueville- Methodology-Human Nature-Concepts of Freedom, Inequality Centralization, Power, Ego-Structure and Type of Societies-Democratic and Aristocratic Societies	3
7. H. Spencer- Science of Society and Evolution-Origins of Social and Political Institutions -The State and Liberalism	3
8. K. Marx- The Dialectic-Historical Materialism-Alienation-Societal Change	4
9. E Durkheim-Nature-Scope and Methodology of Sociology-Division of Labor-Suicide Religion-Social Reformism	3
10. G. Simmel- Cultural-Formal Sociology-Individualism-Dialectical Thinking- Dimensions of Social Life in Capitalism	3
11. Max Weber-Nature and Scope of Sociology, Methodology- Authority, Rationalization	4
12. V. Pareto- Scientific Methodology, Human Nature and Sentiments, Residues and Derivatives- Logical and Non-Logical Actions-Circulation of Elites-Theory of Politics	4
13. Karl Manheim- Knowledge- Culture-Ideology-Liberalism -Marxism-Conservatism	2
14. T. Parsons- Social System-General Theory of Action-Economic and Political System	4
15. R. K Merton-Poverty, Crisis and Focus of Sociology-Theories of Middle Range-Manifest And Latent Functions -Self Fulfilling Prophecy	2
16. C.W Mills- Sociological Imagination-New Leftism-Democracy and Liberalism	4
	54
Class test/Tutorial	+2
Total	56

Suggested Readings

1. Craig Calhoun: Classical Sociological Theory
2. David Westby: The Growth of Sociological Theory
3. Raymond Aron: Main Currents in Sociological Theory
4. H.E Barnes: An Introduction to the History of Sociology
5. Lewis Coser: Masters of Sociological Thought
6. George Ritzer: Classical Sociological Theory
7. John Elster: Karl Marx- A Reader
8. D.W. Rossides: The History and Nature of Sociological Theory
9. B.K Bhadra: The Political Sociology of CW Mills
10. R. Bierstedt: American Sociological Theory
11. D Ashley and DM Orenstein: Sociological Theory: Classical Statements
12. Ian Macintosh: Classical Sociological Theory
13. Charles Lemert: Social Theory: The Multicultural and Classic Readings
14. Jonathan Turner: The Structure of Sociological Theory
15. Kenneth Tucker: Classical Sociological Theory
16. Randall Collins and Michael Makowsky: The Discovery of Society
17. Laura Desfor and Scott Appelrouth: Sociological Theory in the Classical Era: Test and Readings
18. Peter Kivisto: Social Theory: Roots and Branches
19. Stephen P Turner: Social Theory and Sociology: The Classics and Beyond
20. James Farganis: Readings in Social Theory: The Classical Tradition to the Post-Modern

COURSE -II (SOC/PG/1.2): MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY

S/N

LECTURES

1. Introduction: Sociological theories in terms of and organized by areas of knowledge rather than by intellectual personalities or schools of thought. 3

Macro Theories

2. Evolutionism: Different types of theories and assessment-The Dream of Progress-Summary3
3. Systems Theory: General Systems Theory-Talcott Parsons and Jeffery Alexander- The Analytic and The Concrete-Summary-Functionalism 4
4. Political Economy- Marxian Model-Criticisms-World System Theory-Marxian Theories of State-Summary 4
5. Conflict Theory and Social Change-General Perceptions of Conflict-Conflict Theory of Change 3
6. Multidimensional Conflict and Stratification-Lenski's and Turner's theories-Gender and Stratification- Educational Credential Stratification 3

Micro Theories

7. Interaction Ritual-Durkheim-Goffman-Ritual Theory of Interaction 4
8. Self, Mind and Social Role-The Social Self-The 'Me' Side -Role Theory-Expectations State Theory-The Sociology of thinking unitary self 2
9. Definition of the Situation and Social Construction of Reality-Definition of Situation-Ethnomethodology and its implications-Goffman's Frame Analysis-Idealism and Relativism In the current intellectual world 3
10. Structuralism and Social Linguistics-French Structuralism-The Language Model of Reality - Chomsky's generative grammar-Goffman's Social Ecology of Language-Towards a general Theory of language 4
11. Social Exchange and Related Theories- Homans-Blau-Emerson-Social Behaviorism-Rational Choice- Interaction Ritual Chains-Heise's Affect Control Chains 4

Meso Theories

12. The Macro-Micro Connection-The Historical Links-The Nature of Macro-Micro Reductionism-Theories of Macro-Micro Linkages 2
13. Network Theories-Network Analysis-Network Effects on Society-Economic and Political Systems 4
14. R. K Merton-Poverty, Crisis and Focus of Sociology-Theories of Middle Range-Manifest And Latent Functions -Self Fulfilling Prophecy 2
15. C.W Mills- Sociological Imagination-New Leftism-Democracy and Liberalism 4

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+2

Class Test/Tutorial

Total

56

Suggested Readings

1. Randall Collins: Theoretical Sociology
2. JH Turner: The Structure of Sociological Theory
3. RA Wallace and A Wolf: Contemporary Sociological Theory
4. Bert N Adams and RA Sydie: Sociological Theory
5. A Giddens and JH Turner: Social Theory Today
6. JH Alexander: Sociological Theory since 1945
7. BS Turner: Theories of Modernity and Post Modernity
8. BS Turner: The Blackwell Companion to Social Theory
9. G Ritzer and B Smart: Handbook of Social Theory
10. A. Elliot: Contemporary Social Theory
11. George Ritzer and Douglas Goodman: Modern Sociological Theory
12. Randall Collins: Four Sociological Traditions
13. T Bottomore and R Nisbet: A History of Sociological Analysis
14. Steve Best and Douglas Kellner: Postmodern Theory: Critical Traditions
15. James Farganis: Readings in Social Theory: The Classical Tradition to Post Modernism
16. Charles E Hurst: Living Theory: The Application of Classical Social Theory to Contemporary Life.

COURSE -III (SOC/PG/1.3): INDIAN SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT

S/N	LECTURES
1. Development of Social Thinking in Ancient India-Fundamental Concepts-Society, Danda, Politics and the State-Family, Marriage and Inheritance-Social Thought in Medieval India: Selected aspects including Sufi, Bhakti-And Viashnava Social Thought	5
2. Rise and Development of Indian Sociological Thinking in the Nineteenth Century with the social, economic and political contexts of Indian Colonialism And Global Capitalism-Dimensions of Indian Response- Transvaluation of Values: Societies and Institutions: Rammohan Roy, Vidyasagar and Akshay Dutt	5
3. Emergence of Societies and Associations –Derozio and Derozians-Young Bengal Atmiya Sabha – Society of the Acquisition of General Knowledge-Brahmo Sabha -Bethune Society- Bengal Social Science association and its contributions	5
4. Benoy Kumar Sarkar-Indian Tradition and Society-theories of progress and Personality –Concept of Sociology-Polity and Society	5
5. Radhakamal Mukherjee-Indian Society-Theories of Progress and Personality- Individual and society-Sociology of values-Social Ecology-Social Classes	5
6. Dhurjati Prasad Mukherjee-Nature, Scope and Character of Sociology-Indian Sociology vis-à-vis Western Sociology –Concepts of Personality and Culture-Social Classes-Tradition and Change in India	5
7. Bhudev Mukhopadhyay-Concepts of Society and Sociology-Theory of Social Change -Traditional Values and Social Institutions: An Appraisal in their Continuity and Change -Role of British Rule and the Impact on Indian Society	4
8. Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay-Sociology of Literature-Society, Politics and the State-Methodology: Positivism, Rationalism and Utilitarianism-Concept of Equality -Role of British Dominion in Colonial India	2
9. Swami Vivekananda- Social Evolution-Equality and Freedom – Democracy -Nationalism and Internationalism	2
10. Rabindranath Tagore-Sociology of Literature –An Assessment-Indian Culture And the West- Society, Politics and the State-Education, Nationalism and Internationalism	3

11. Mahatma Gandhi-Ideas of Progress, Means and Goals, Moral Progress- Individual and Social-Poverty and Economy-Inequality	2
12. Bhupendranath Dutta-Society and Social Institutions and Classes- The State And Politics-Economy-Culture and Education	3
13. G.S Ghurye- Dimensions of Society, Politics and State in the Vedic Society -Traditional Indian Social Structure-The Caste System-Culture, Civilization and Society –Social Tensions and Democracy in India	4
14. MN Srinivas –Selected Aspects of his Contributions	4
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Class Test/Tutorial	+2
Total:	56

Suggested Readings

1. B Dutt Gupta: Sociology in India
2. Y Singh: Indian Sociology
3. DN Dhanagare: Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology
4. RN Saksena: Indian Social Thought
5. TKN Unnithan: Towards a Sociology of Culture in India
6. P Chatterjee: Nationalist thought and the Colonial World
7. R Mukherjee: Sociology of Indian Sociology
8. A Mukhopadhyay: The Bengali Intellectual Tradition
9. B Bandopadhyay: The Political Ideas of Benoy Sarkar
10. SK Pramanick: The Sociology of GS Ghurye
11. TK Oommen and PN Mukherjee: Indian Sociology
12. PR Dsouza: Contemporary India
13. Selected relevant writings of Indian Social Thinkers

COURSE -IV (SOC/PG/1.4): INDIAN SOCIETY-SELECTED ISSUES

S/N	LECTURES
1. Theoretical Approaches to the study of Pre-Colonial India and Colonial India –Domain Epistemological Assumptions-Approaches of Marx And Weber in studying Indian Society	6
2. Economic Structure and Institutions-Economic Structures of Ancient Feudal, Colonial and Post-Colonial India	8
3. Agrarian Structure and relations –agrarian relations inAncient Feudal, Colonial and Post-Colonial India	8
4. State and Political Progress-nature of state politics in Ancient Feudal, Colonial and Post-Colonial India	8
5. Class and Class Structure-varna and jati-varna and caste-jati and caste Class and caste relations in AncientFeudal, Colonial and Post-Colonial India	8
6. Family and Marriage-forms of family and marriage in Ancient Feudal, Colonial and Post-Colonial India	6
7. Status and role of women of women-status and role of women in Ancient Feudal, Colonial and Post-Colonial India and role of women’s movement in independent India	6
8. Civil society in India-emergence, nature and role-nature and role of NGOs in post-colonial Indian society	6
Class Test/Tutorial	54
Total	+2 56

Suggested Readings

1. DD Kosambi: An Introduction to the Study of Indian History
2. BNS Yadav: Society and Culture in Northern India in the twelfth century
3. RS Sharma: Indian Feudalism
4. RS Sharma: Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India
5. B Bharda: Materialist Orientalism
6. I Habib: The Agrarian System of Mughal India
7. Y Singh: Modernization of Indian Tradition

8. M Singer and B Cohn: Structure and Change in Indian Society
9. CA Breckenbridge and P Van Der Deer: Orientalism in the Post -Colonial Predicament
10. P Chatterjee: The Nation and its Fragments
11. H Bhaba: The Location of Culture
12. _____: Nation and Narration
13. R Guha: Subaltern Studies (selected volumes)
14. BK Bhadra: Mode of Production, Social Classes and the State
15. D Quigly: The Interpretation of Caste
16. P Brass: The Politics of India since Independence
17. LI Rudolph and SH Rudolph: In pursuit of Lakshmi
18. SK Mitra: Culture and Rationality
19. M Doornbas and S Kaviraj: Dynamics of State formation
20. NJ Jayal: Democracy and the State
21. KL Sharma: Caste and Class in India
22. SL Sharma and TK Oommen: Nation and National identity in South Asia
23. P Uberoi: Family, Kinship and Marriage in India
24. Y Singh: Ideology and Theory in Indian Sociology
25. J Degnbol- Martinussen: Politics, Institutions and Industrial Development: Coping with Liberalization and International Competition in India
26. Tim Dyson et.al: Twenty First Century India

SECOND SEMESTER

COURSE -V (SOC/PG/2.1): SOCIAL STRATIFICATION

S/N

LECTURES

1. Social Stratification: General Introduction-Fundamental Concepts
-R Turner's Equality (1986), Origins of Equality and Inequality-
Types of Equality-Inequality-Marx and Weber-Ideologies and
Experiments in Equality- Towards Equality- Selected Aspects
In J Baker's arguing for Equality (1987), Selected Approaches
Towards stratification in India by Singh, Dhanagare, Oommen
and others.
2. Development of Class and Inequality- Historical and Contemporary
Aspects-general instructions and overview-Selected Aspects to the
Concept of class: Calvert, Bottomore, Dos Santos, Veblen, Tonnies
and Schumpeter-Approaches to inequality and class in pre and simple
industrial societies-Hamilton, Darhendorf, M.G Smith-Approaches
to inequality and class in industrial and postindustrial societies-Parsons
Goldthorpe- Bell, Bottomore-Thiemann and others-Origins of Equality
and class stratification in India-Ghurye-Kolenda-Gupta-Gallanter and
others-Selected Aspects of M Davis's Rank and Rivalry-The Political

5

Inequality of Rural West Bengal	5
3. Theories of Stratification: Classical, Marxist, Multidimensional, and Functionalist -Classical Marxist: Marx, Lenin- Multidimensional -Weber, Giddens and Parkin-Functionalist: Davis-Moore-Tumin -Parsons-Stinchcombe and others	5
4. Conflict, Power and Elitist and Bureaucratic theories of stratification -Conflict Theory-Darhendorf and Lenski-Power- Aron-Olsen-Dahl, Mills, Spinard and others-Elitist and Bureaucratic theories-Pareto, Mosca, Mills and Darnhoff.	5
5. Neo Marxist Theories of Stratification-Issues and Debates-Poulantzas and Althusser-Thompson-Mallet-Aronowitz	5
6. Social Class Structure in Modern Capitalism- Different Dimensions of Capitalist Class Structure-The Capitalist Class-Origins-and Specifications- Capitalist class in US, France and Canada-Japan-The Middle Class-Origins and Specifications- Approaches to middle class by Cole, Carchedi- Cohen- J.Ehrenreich And Howard-Hindess and others -Working Class-Origins- Transformations and Specifications-Thompson-Johnston-Wright and others	7
7. Class Stratification and Selected Approaches-The Capitalist Class -Lamb-Tripathy-Bagchi-Mukherjee- Chandra-M Singh-Gordon-Timberg-King-others-The Middle Class-Hilliker-Ghosh-Misra-Broomfield- Kumar and others-The Working Class-Morris, Ravi Raman, Holmstrom, Chakrabarty, and Newman-The Agrarian Class Structure: Thorner, Dhanagare- Bose-Omvedt -Mehta and others -Approaches to class and caste Interaction-Sharma, Gould, Betellie and others	7
8. Patriarchy, Class and Gender-Gender Introduction -Selected Approaches Blumberg, Collins, Middleton, Garnsey, West, Goldthorpe, Heath and others	3

9. Class and Status: Inequality and Consciousness: General Introduction- The Concept-Structure and Images of Society-Distribution of Social Consciousness-Approaches to Class Consciousness- Ollmann, Wright Collins, Foster and others-Effects of Class Position, Approaches to Status Inequality and Consciousness-Mills, Lenski and others	4
10. Social Mobility: Reproduction and Class Structure-Nature and Types -Theoretical Approaches-rates and comparison-Measurement -education And Class Consciousness- Selected Approaches-Sorokin, Miller, Blau and Duncan-Mobility in India-Sharma, Kolenda, Dsouza and others	4
11. Inequality and Stratification in Socialist Society and their future: Selected Readings: Calvert, Parkin, Bauman, Nisbet, Wrong, Betellie and others	4
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Class Test/Tutorial	+2
Total	56
Suggested Readings	

1. R Benedix and SM Lipset: Class, Status and Power
2. A Giddens and D Held: Classes, Power and Conflict
3. _____ and G Mackenzie: Social Class and Division of Labor
4. GE Lenski: Power and Privilege
5. CW Mills: The Power Elite
6. _____: White Collar
7. T Bottomore: Elites and Society
8. _____: Classes in Modern Society
9. N Abercombie and J Urry: Capital, Labor and Social Classes
10. A Cottrell: Social Classes in Marxist Theory
11. N Poulantzas: Classes in Contemporary Capitalism
12. A Szymanski: Class Structure
13. C Heller: Structured Inequality
14. ME Olsen: Power in Societies
15. Pat Walker: Between labor and capital
16. EO Wright: Classes, Crises and State
17. _____; Classes
18. _____: Class Counts: Comparative Studies in Class Analysis
19. G Carchedi: The Economic Determination of Social Classes
20. D Gupta: Social Stratification
21. Bob Carter: Capitalism, Class Conflict and the New Middle Class

22. L Beeghly: The Structure of Social Stratification
23. Frank Parkin: The Social Analysis of Class Structure
24. Harold R Kerbo: Social Stratification and Inequality: Class Conflict in Historical, Comparative and Global Perspective.
25. Melvin Tumin: Social Stratification: The Forms and Functions of Inequality
26. Robert Perrucci and Earl Wysong: The New Class Society: Goodbye American Dream?
27. R Hyman and R Price: The New Working Class: White Collar Workers and their Organizations
28. P Paluski and M Waters: The Death of Class.
29. Dennis Gilbert: The American Class Structure
30. Martin Marger: Social Inequality

COURSE -VI (SOC/PG/2.2): SOCIOLOGY OF ORGANIZATIONS, PROFESSIONS AND OCCUPATIONS

Course Outline

Sociology as a modernist project looks upon modern industrial society as a site for organizations and professions. The course addresses the question of organizations and professions primarily at two levels. First, the course seeks to understand modern society as giving rise to a framework of organizations and professions founded upon the principle of rationalization of society. Sociology seeks to study the growing universalization of organizational and professional sphere or lack of it. At the second level, the course aims to reverse this relation; it views organizations and professions as giving rise to or producing a certain notion of society. In other words the growing modernization and rationalization of organizations and professions do not necessarily replicate uniform social types, but allows for differences. The course partly concerns philosophical and theoretical issues centering around work, labour and organisations and the other part focusing on substantive issues of work, industry and organizations in the Indian context.

Assessment: Out of 50 marks, 30 marks is reserved for end semester written examination. And the remainder of 20 marks will be spread across mid semester written test and take home assignment based on Students' participation in film screening (10 marks each).

Module 1

Max Weber on modern society, organizations and Politics 6 Lectures

Weber, M. "Politics as a Vocation" in H.H. Gerth and C.W. Mills eds. *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*. New York: A Galaxy Book OUP.

Module 2

Karl Marx on work, Labour and Estranged Labour 8 Lectures plus
2 hours of Film Screening *Modern Times*

Fischer, E. 1968. *Marx in His Own Words*. London: Penguin Books. Chap 2 and 3.

Marx, K. 1977. *Economic and Philosophic Manuscripts of 1844*. Moscow: Progress Publishers.

Module 3

Modern society and rational organizational theories 10 Lectures

Taylor's Scientific Management; Henry Fayol's organizational theory and Elton Mayo and Hawthorne Studies

Handel, M.J. 2002. *The Sociology of Organizations: Classic, Contemporary and Critical Readings*. New York: Sage publications. Selections.

Bhattacharya, M. 1981. *Public Administration*. Kolkata: The World Press. Chap 3,6,7 & 8.

Module 4

Professions, knowledge, power and organizing of society 8 Lectures

Foucault, M. 1980. Eye of Power in M. Foucault's. *Power and Knowledge: Selected Interviews & Other Writings 1972-77*, edited by Colin Gordon. New York: Pantheon Books.

Arnold, D. 1994. 'The Colonial Prison: Power, Knowledge and Penology in Nineteenth-Century India' in D. Arnold and D. Hardiman eds. *Subaltern Studies VIII: Essays in Honour of Ranajit Guha*. Delhi: OUP.

Module 5

State, Organization and Planning
Discourse of Corruption and Local manifestation of the State 8 Lectures Plus
2 hours of film screening *Traffic Signal*

Chatterjee, P. 2000. 'Development Planning and the Indian State' in Z Hasan ed. *Politics and the State in India*. New Delhi: Sage.

Gupta, A. 1995. 'Blurred Boundaries: The Discourse of Corruption, the Culture of Politics, and the Imagined State'. *American Ethnologist* 22(2): 375-402.

Module 6

Joint Forest Management: A Unique Bureaucratic and Community Interface in India
6 Lectures

Agrawal, A 1999. 'Community-in-Conservation: Tracing the Outlines of an Enchanting Concept', in R. Jeffery and N. Sundar (eds.) *A New Moral Economy for India's Forests?: Discourses of Community and Participation*. New Delhi, London: Sage Publications.

COURSE -VII (SOC/PG/2.3): RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

S/N	LECTURES
1. Meanings and nature of social research-the science of Social research and the limits of scientific research	6
2. Paradigms, theory and social research-theory-methodology And research and ethics and politics of social research	6
3. Stages of social research and research design	3
4. Conceptualization-operationalization and measurement	3
5. The logic of sampling-sampling terminologies-types of Sampling and social research	6
6. Historical method-components of historical research-Types and applications-issues of validity and reliability in historical studies	4
7. Qualitative research and field research-types, applications-Limitations and new directions	4
8. Quantitative method and survey research-types, applications-Limitations and new directions	4
9. Experiments-types-applications and limitations	2
10. Action and evaluation research-basic components-Applications and limitations	4
11. Triangulation and multi-method research-relevance and applications	3
12. Indexes, scales and typologies	3
13. Data Analysis-historical, qualitative and quantitative	4
14. Presenting the research results-basic components and managing varieties	2

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Class Test/Tutorial	+2
Total	56

Suggested Readings

1. R Gomm: Social Research Methodology: A Critical Introduction
2. P Alasuutari: An Invitation to Social Research
3. TL Baker: Doing Social Research
4. D De Vaus: Surveys in Social Research
5. T Skocpol (ed): Vision and Method in Historical Sociology
6. NK Denzin and YS Lincoln (eds): Handbook of Qualitative Research
7. BG Glaser (eds): Grounded Theory Vol I and II
8. SJ Taylor and R Bagdan Introduction to Qualitative Methods

COURSE -VIII (SOC/PG/2.4): SOCIAL STATISTICS

S/N	LECTURES
1. An overview of social statistics-statistics yesterday and today- Defining statistics-basic concepts-why study social statistics	6
2. Foundation of statistical analysis-social theory, methodology and Statistics	6
3. Review of descriptive statistics-univariate distributions-bivariate distributions and graphic representations-application in social research	6
4. Different measures of central tendency-criteria for choice of average- and their application in social research	6
5. Different measures of dispersion-applications in social research	6
6. The normal curve-characteristics-different types of applications in Social research	4

7. Inferential statistics-difference between inferential and differential statistics -statistical estimation	2
8. Probability and the logic of hypothesis testing-stages of hypothesis testing -type I and type II error –applications and limitations	2
9. Nominal levels of tests and significance –one and two sample case Chi-square-fisher’s exact test-applications and limitations	2
10. Interval tests of significance –z and t tests	4
11. Percentage as a measure of association and bivariate distributions	2
12. Correction-types, applications and limitations	2
13. Prediction regression-simple regression and applications and limitations	2
14. Computers and social statistics	2
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Class Test/Tutorial	+2
Total	56

Suggested Readings

1. KW Elifson et.al: Fundamentals of Social Statistics
2. JL Fielding and GL Gilbert: Understanding Social Statistics
3. JH Muller et. al.: Statistical Reasoning in Sociology
4. RM Sirkin: Statistics of Social Sciences
5. NJ Salkind: Statistics for people who hate Statistics
6. D Rowntree: Statistics Without Tears

THIRD SEMESTER

COURSE -IX (SOC/PG/3.1): SOCIOLOGY OF TECHNOLOGY

S/N	LECTURES
1. Technology and Society: A General Introduction: Basic Concepts -Technology and Society-and social goals-technology and the quality of life-Technological society and its features-technology and social change-contemporary fears about technology-selected issues on significance of microelectronics	6
2. Basic and sociology of technology: Technology and the process of life	

- technology transfer and diffusion between and within cultures-revolution
In technology-sociological approaches to technology-rise of technology
before and after independence-reception of western technology in Indian
society 6
3. Technology and Economy: Approaches to machinery: Market forces and
the control of technology-technical change-achievements of Indian technology
-technological performance in Indian industry-imports, exports and Indian
Technology-Large scale industry and technological dynamism in India including
the case of machine tools and manufacture 6
 4. Technology and innovation: Innovation and the economics of Innovation-
Innovation, Science and Technology-The Diffusion of Innovation- National
Innovation Policy-Innovation in India-A Case study of Diffusion of Innovation
In Indian Agriculture 6
 5. Technological choice, Transfer of Technology and Technological Assessment:
Technological choice and choice of technology: Is Small Really Beautiful? -Transfer
of Technology-Transnational Corporations-Peripheral Industrialization-Technology
transfer-Technology Assessment and its dimensions-Politics of Technology Assessment
-Appropriate/Intermediate technology in India-The case of textile, sugar and light
engineering industries-Technology Transfer in India and its various dimensions-
The Case of Hindustan Machine Tools Company 6
 6. Technology, Culture and Politics-Technology and Cultural Development-Technology
values and their institutionalization-technology and the cultural problematic-technological
development and cultural responses-technology as a political weapon-political implications
of technological change-roles of scientists, technologists, politicians and administrators-
technology and international relations-technological alternatives-dilemmas and responses-
liberatory technology, alternate technology, appropriate technology and convivial technology
-technology and social issues in India-ecology and environment. 6
 7. Technology Policy and Problems of Participation: Concepts, Meanings and
Efficacy of Technological Policy-The Government and Technological Policies
-Social Management of Technological Progress-Participatory Technology-Citizen
Movements-Evolution of Technology Policy in India-Technology Policy and India
Five Year Plans-Technological Self Reliance in India 6
 8. Design, Technology and Society: Meaning, features and Constituents of Design
Processes-Technology and Design-Evolution of Design Activity in Pre-Industrial
Industrial and Post-Industrial Societies-Designing as an Argumentative Process-

Technological Fix -Design and Production of Complex Capital Goods including Machinery in India 6

9. Technology, Agriculture and Rural Development in India: Technology and the role of Indian State in Agriculture-Modern agriculture and technology-the case of chemical fertilizers-diffusion of technology among agrarian producers-approaches to rural technology scientific and technological temper in rural context-technology transfer to rural industries-nature and impact of technology in rural social transformation 6

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Class Test/Tutorial +2

Total 56

Suggested Readings

1. Ron Westrum: Technology and Society
2. WE Bijker, TP Hughes and T Pinch: The Social Construction of Technological Systems
3. D Mackenzie and J Wajcman: The Social Shaping of Technology
4. K Kumar: From Post Industrial to Post Modern Society
5. C Freeman and L Soete: The Economics of Industrial Revolution
6. J Wajcman: Feminism Confronts Technology
7. S Jasanoff et.al.: Handbook of Science and Technology Studies
8. E Braun: Wayward Technology
9. G Doshi et.al.: Technological Change and Economic Theory
10. P Stoneman: Handbook of the Economics of Innovation and Technological Change
11. Ian McLoughin: Creative Technological Change
12. _____ and M Harris: Innovation and Organizational Change in Technology
13. K Grint: Machines at Work
14. WE Bijker and J Law: Shaping Technology and Building Society
15. N Heap et.al.: Information Technology and Society
16. MA Elston: The Sociology of Medical Science and Technology
17. M Bridgestock et. al.: Science, Technology and Society
18. A Webster: Science, Technology and Society
19. S Yearly: Science, Technology and Social Change
20. J Ziman: An Introduction to Science Studies
21. RB Day et. al.: Democratic Theory and Technology
22. T Easton: Taking Sides: Clashing Views on Controversial issues in Science, Technology and Society
23. Robert Pool: Beyond Engineering: How Society Shapes Technology
24. G Cohen: Technology Transfer
25. D Hess: Science and Technology in a Multicultural World: The Cultural Politics of Facts and Artefacts
26. M Featherstone and R Burrows: Cyberspace/Cyberbodies/Cyberpunk: Cultures of Technological Embodiment

27. A Rahman: Science, Technology and Development
28. R Macleod and D Kumar: Technology of the Raj
29. S Visvanathan: A Carnival for Science: Essays on Science, Technology and Development
30. M Adas: Machine as the Measure of Man
31. S Macdonald: Information for Innovation
32. D Bell: The Coming of Post-Industrial Society
33. U Beck: Risk Society
34. N Stehr: Knowledge Societies
35. LS Hjorth et.al.: Technology and Society: A Bridge to the 21st Century
36. S Roy: Agriculture and Technology in Developing Countries
37. DR Headrick: The Tentacles of Progress

COURSE -X (SOC/PG/3.2): MODERNIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT

S/N	LECTURES
1. General Perspective and Introduction-Basic and related concepts of Modernization-origins of modernization perspectives	2
2. NJ Smelser: Modernization as a structural differentiation-SM Kisenstadt-Modernization as a flexible structural differentiation of socio-political Roles	3
SOCIOLOGY OF MODERNIZATION	
3. Ali Inkeles: Modernization as attributes of modern personality type Amitai Etzioni: Modernization as conditions for active social guidance	3
4. Wilbert E Moore: Modernization as Industrialization and economic development -Reinhard Bendix- Modernization as interaction between internal and external Socio-political values-Gabriel Almond: Modernization as political development Within the structural functionalist framework	4
5. WW Rostow: Modernization as stages of growth: Julius H Bokke: Modernization as disappearance of economic dualism-Bert Hoslitz-Modernization as structural shift from functionally diffuse (economic) roles of functionally specific ones	4
6. David McClelland: Economic Modernization as a function of increasing achievement Motivation-Everett E Hagen: Economic Modernization as a function of motivated Elite Entrepreneurship and Managerial and Administrative skills	3
7. Clifford Geertz: Modernization as the end product of Rationalization of economic Activities-Robert Redfield: Modernization as transformation of folk societies into Modern societies-Daniel Lerner: Modernization as cultural change of institutions And persons into modern institutions and persons-Joseph Gusfield: Modernization As both modernity and tradition	3

8. Epilogue: Major Assumptions of Modernization Perspective-Limitations and Assessments of Modernization Perspectives	3
 SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT	
9. General Perspective: Introduction-Nature, Scope and Goals of Sociology of Development: Basic and Related Concepts of Development	4
10. Development: Classical Marxist Perspectives: Marx, Lenin, Luxemburg And Hilferding	3
11. Origins of the Dependency Perspectives: The Early Contributions of ECLA, Development Thinking-The Background- The Early Structuralism-Modern Structuralism-Modern Structuralist Perspective-Raul Prebisch-Calso Fortardo And Osvaldo Sunkel	3
12. Neo Marxist and Dependency Perspectives: Developmentalist Approaches-Nature Scope and Features of Neo Marxism-Classical and Neo Marxist Approaches to Development: A Comparison-Paul Baran, Andre Gunder Frank -Dos Santos-Samir Amin and Wallerstein	4
13. Dependency Modernized: Variations in Development: Cardoso, Evans and Galtung	3
14. Dependency Perspectives Beyond Latin America:Caribbean Dependency Perspective: Lewis and Industrialization by Invitation-The New World Group And Dependency-Failure of Self Reliance Strategy and Rise of Development Capitalism-African Perspectives: Tanzania: The Rise and Fall of Dependency and G Hayden's Peasant mode of Production-Kenya: Proponents and Opponents of dependency-Ivory Coast: Is Capitalism in the Ivory Coast Possible	4
15. Epilogue: Common Assumptions in Dependency Perspective-Limitations and Assessments in Dependency Perspective	2
16. Non-Dependency Perspectives-Selected Approaches: Emmanuel, Philippe Ray and Arrighi	2
17. Capitalism and/or Socialism: Development of the Underdeveloped? – Selected Approaches: E Laclau: The Mode of Production-R Brenner: Class Theoretical -G Kay: Underdevelopment as Consequence of Inadequate Capitalist Exploitation E Dore and J Weeks: Materialist Theoretical Approach: B Warren: Capitalism And Pioneer of Development: K Post and P Wright: Socialism and Underdevelopment	4
	54
Class Test/Tutorial	+2
Total	56

Suggested Readings

1. D Harrison: The Sociology of Modernization and Development
2. A Webster: Introduction to Sociology of Development
3. AM Hoogvelt: The Sociology of Developing Societies
4. A Brewer: Marxist theories of Imperialism
5. T Barnet: Sociology and Development
6. N Long: An Introduction to Sociology of Rural Development
7. PW Preston: New Trends in Development Theory
8. A Sen: Development as Freedom
9. M Blomstrom and B Hettne: Development Theory in Transition
10. AD Kincaid and A Portes: Comparative National Development
11. C Chase Dum and TD Hall: Rise and Demise: Comparing World Systems
12. P Evans, D Reuschmeyer and T Skocpol: Bringing the State Back In
13. G Germani: The Sociology of Modernization
14. Arturo Escobar: Encountering Development: The Making and Unmaking of the Third World
15. H Handelman: The Challenge of the Third World Development
16. B N Varma: The Sociology and Politics of Development
17. E Etzioni: Social Change: The Advent and Maturation of Modern Society
18. _____ and A Etzioni: Social Change: Sources, Patterns and Consequences
19. PL Berger: The Homeless Mind
20. T Szentes: The Political Economy of Development and Underdevelopment
21. I Roxborough: Theories of Underdevelopment
22. P Evans: Dependent Development
23. A Brewer: Marxist Theories of Imperialism
24. I Oxaal et. al.: Beyond the Sociology of Development
25. World Bank: World Development Reports
26. M Poster: The Second Media Age

COURSE -XII (SOC/PG/3.24): SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH, ILLNESS AND AGEING

S/N

LECTURES

1. Medical Sociology: General Introduction-Basic and Related Concepts of Medical sociology and role of medicinal sociologists -systems of medical Beliefs and Practices: Folk and Primitive Medicine- Development of Western Sociology in India-Selected Readings on Indian Medical Sociology: Banerjee Gupta, Oommen, Kakar
2. Culture and Health and Distribution of Disease in Populations: Selected Dimensions: Culture and Behavior: Culture and Health Disorders-Distribution of Disease-Mortality, Morbidity, Epidemiology and Morbidity, and Stress, Crisis and Disease-Approaches to

5

- Socio-Cultural Dimensions of Health, Disease and Illness in India: Pokhrana, Shukla and Mishra-Approaches to Dynamics of Population and Health in India: Somawat, Chandra And Madan and others-Approaches to Health and Nutrition in India-Singh, Gupta, Pandey and others 4
3. Health, Disease and Deviant Behavior: Basic Aspects including Illness as Deviant Behavior-Theoretical Perspectives: Biological, Cultural, Social, Socio-Psychological Societal and Integrationist-Methodological Perspectives in identifying the disease -Social Causes of Disease-Health and Illness in Colonial India-Arnold, Mills, Klein And others-Approaches to Health and Disease in Post Independent India-Chatterji, Banerjee, Brass and others-Approaches to Medicine and Health in Rural India-Govt. of India, Kaur, Sharma, Srivastava 4
 4. Doctors and Patients: Disease and Society-Becoming a Patient-Doctors' Views of patients and diseases-doctors and society-Approaches to Doctors, Patients and Societies in India: Kirkpatrick and Madan 4
 5. Reactions to Health and Illness: Illness Behavior, Stress, Crisis and Social Adaptation-The Family, Marriage and Illness 4
 6. Mental Disorder and Mental Health: Dimensions and Issues-Social and Psychological Issues-Ferment and Change-Readings and Case Studies on Mental Disorder and Health in India: Ernst, Seth, et.al. Darshan and Sharma and others 4
 7. Health Care System and the Hospital: The Macro-System of Health Care: The Sociology of the Hospital-The Microsystem of Health Care-Headings and Case Studies on Health Care System and Hospital in India-Saran, Advani, Sethi, Lal and others 5
 8. Social Class, Work and Social Mobility: Aspects of Health and Disease: Social Class And Disorders of Health-Work, Life Chances and Life Styles -Social Mobility and Disorders of Health in India: Arora, Kakar, Chopra and others 5
 9. Modern Medicine: Theoretical Debates: Ivan Illich and V Navarro 2
 10. Ageing and the Aged: An Overview: Introduction, Perspectives and Facts 4
 11. Ageing and Society: Modern and Historical Aspects-Social Development And Ageing-Ageing in Non-Industrial Societies-Approaches to Ageing-Govt. of India, Bagla, Parthasarathy and others 4
 12. How does it feel to grow old: Key Dimensions-Dealing with the Negative Messages About Ageing- Independence and Personal Effectiveness-The Experience of Vulnerability -Social Stratification and Ageing-Death, Dying and Grief-Perspectives of Ageing in India -Rowe-Dak and Sharma-Randhawa, Dsouza and others 4
 13. Ageing and the social and physical environment: Aspects of Environment-Instrumental Needs and Resources-Activities Relating to Others and to the Environment-Approaches to case studies on ageing-health and medicine in India-Dak, Gupta and others 3

14. The Ageing Process-Changes and Challenges: Major Transformations in Later Life -How People cope with Ageing-Ageing as a social problem-Ageing and Future of Social Intervention	2
	54
Class Test/Tutorial	+2
Total	56

Suggested Readings

1. Rose Weitz: The Sociology of Health, Illness and HealthCare
2. Gregory Weiss and Lynne L: The Sociology of Health, Healing and Illness
3. D Matcha: Readings in Medical Sociology
4. P Brown: Perspectives in Medical Sociology
5. GL Albrecht and R Fitzpatrick: Handbook of Social Studies in Health and Medicine
6. CE Bird and AM Fremont: Handbook of Medical Sociology
7. C Peter: The Sociology of Health and Illness: Critical Perspectives
8. Howard Schwartz: Dominant Issues in Medical Sociology
9. B McPherson: Ageing as a Social Process: An Introduction to Individual and Population Ageing
10. J Quadragano: Ageing and the Life Course: An Introduction to Social Gerontology
11. P Wright and A Treacher: The Problem of Medical Knowledge: Examining the Social Construction of Medicine
12. JA Vincent: Old Age
13. G Wilson: Understanding of Old Age
14. G Gilleard and P Higgs: Cultures of Ageing
15. A Blaike: Ageing and Population Culture
16. Leslie Morgan and S Kunkel: Ageing and the Social Context
17. R Atchley: Social Forces and Aging: An Introduction to Social Gerontology
18. Jay Sokolovsky: The Cultural Context of Aging: Worldwide Perspectives
19. NR Hooyman and HA Kiyak: Social Gerontology: A Multidisciplinary Perspective
20. A Scharlach and L Kaye: Controversial Issues in Aging
21. VL Bengston and KW Schaie: Handbook of Theories of Aging
22. RH Binstock and LK George: Handbook of Aging and the Social Sciences
23. JL Birren and VL Bengston: Emerging Theories of Aging
24. RM Coe: Sociology of Medicine
25. D Mezey: The Encyclopedia of Elder Care
26. F Pampel: Aging, Social Inequality and Public Policy
27. W Cockerham: Sociology of Mental Disorder
28. E Stoller and R Gibson: Worlds of Difference: Inequality in Aging Experience
29. W Cockerham: Readings in Medical Sociology
30. R Venkataraman: Medical Sociology in Indian Setting
31. TM Dak: Sociology of Health in India
32. KR Nayar: Ecology and Health

33. V Kumar: Aging in Indian perspective and global scenario
34. SK Biswas: Aging in Contemporary India
35. SK Choudhury: Problems of Old Age and of Old Age Homes
36. KS Vijaya: Family Life and Socio-economic Problems of the Aged
37. KS Sudan: Ageing in India
38. KS Rao: Ageing
39. PN Sati: Needs and the Problems of the Aged

COURSE-XI (SOC/PG/3.3) SOCIOLOGY OF ENVIRONMENT

Module 1

Environmental Thinking and Thinking Environmentally 10 Lectures

Module 2

Environmental sensibilities in a regime of Development 5 Lectures

Module 3

Forest, Management and Conflict 8 Lectures

Colonizing Nature: Colonialism and Conquest 2 Lectures

Film Screening The Ghost and the Darkness: Discussion

Module 4

Water, Ecology and Landscape 6 Lectures

Module 5

Fishing, Communities and the Tragedy of the Commons 4 Lectures

Module 6

Regime of Conservation: From Imperialism to Nationalist Aspirations 4 Lectures

Module 8

Exploring Symbolic Realm of Man-Animal Relations: Empathy and Understanding, An Alternative to Statist Conservation. 6 Lectures

Screening of Film: *Life of Pi and Discussion*

Suggested Readings

1. Guha Ramachandra. 1994. *Social Ecology*. Delhi OUP Selections
2. Guha Ramachandra and Martnez-Allier. 1998. *Varieties of Environmentalism: Essays North and South* Delhi OUP.
3. Sainath, P. 1996. *Everybody Loves a Good Drought*. New Delhi: Penguin India.

4. Guha Ramachandra *Unquiet woods*. Delhi: OUP.
5. Mosse, David 2003 *Rule of Water: Statecraft, Ecology and Collective Action in South India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press. Selections
6. D'souza, Rohan. 2006 *The Drowned and the Damned: Colonial Capitalism and Flood Control in Eastern India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press
7. Jaladas, Niranjana 2013. *Fishermen, Forest Acts and Narratives of Eviction from Jambudwip Island*. Delhi: NMML Teen Murti.
8. Cederlof, Gunnel and K. Shivaramakrishnan 2005. *Ecological Nationalisms: Nature, Livelihoods and Identities in South Asia*. Delhi: Permanent Black
9. Shahabuddin, Ghazala and Mahesh Rangarajan. 2007. *Making Conservation Work*. Delhi: Permanent Black
10. Rangarajan Mahesh and S. Saberwal *Battles Over Nature*. Delhi: Permanent Black Selections
11. Martel, Yann 2002. *Life of Pi*. Delhi: Penguin Books. Selections.
12. Jalais, Annu 2010. *Forests of Tigers: People, Politics and Environment in the Sundarbans* Delhi: Routledge.

FOURTH SEMESTER

COURSE -XIII (SOC/PG/4.1): SOCIOLOGY OF GENDER

S/N	LECTURES
1. Nature, scope and sociology of gender: Sociological theories of gender	4
2. Biology, sex and gender	4
3. Cultural Constructions of Gender and Sexuality	3
4. Socialization and gender socialization	3
5. Gender, Families and Sexuality	4
6. Gendered Division of Labor, Housework and Parenting	5
7. Gender, Education and Curriculum	3
8. Gendered work and Gendered Workspaces	3
9. Gender, Politics and the State	4
10. Gender, Health and Class	5
11. Gender, Science and Technology	3
12. Gender, Crime and Violence	4
13. Gender, environment and development	4
14. Gender, law and human rights	5
	54
Class Test/Tutorial	+2
Total	56

Suggested Readings

1. JM Lehman: Durkheim and Women
2. TR Kandal: The Woman Question in Classical Sociological Theory
3. G Oaskers: George Simmel on Women, Sexuality and Love
4. R Wallace: Feminism and Sociological Theory

5. JS Chafetz: Handbook of Sociology of Gender
6. L Rantalaiho and T Heiskanen: Gender Practices of Working Life
7. D Knights and W Willmott: Gender and the Labor Processes
8. CM Renzetti and DJ Curran: Women, Men and Society
9. E Dish: Reconstructing Gender: A Multicultural Anthropology
10. M Kimmel: The Gendered Society
11. RW Connell: Masculinities
12. _____: Gender
13. _____: Gender and Power
14. C Pateman: The Sexual Contract
15. I Padavic and B Reskin: Women and Men at work
16. J Lorber: Paradoxes of Gender
17. KA Meyers, CD Anderson and B Risman: Feminist Foundations Towards Transforming Society
18. KS Meyers et.al.: Feminist Foundations Towards Transforming Society
19. WC Harrison and J Hood-Williams: Beyond Sex and Gender
20. L Grant, KB Ward and X Lan Rong: "Is there an association between gender and methods in sociological research": *American Sociological Review* 1987(52): 956-62
21. DE Smith: The Everyday World as a Problematic: A Feminist Sociology
22. S Harding: Whose Science? Whose Knowledge? Thinking From Women's Lives
23. E Martin, E 1991. "The Egg and The Sperm: How Science has constructed a Romance Based on Stereotypical Male-Female Roles" *Signs*, 1991(16): 485-501
24. A Fausto-Sterling: Sexing the Body: Gender Politics and the Construction of Sexuality
25. R Bleier: Feminist Approaches to Science
26. E Fox Keller and HE Longino: Feminism and Science
27. JW Scott: Gender and the Politics of History
28. H Brod and M Kaufman: Theorizing Masculinities
29. J Bettie: Women Without Class: Chicas, Cholas and Trash and The Presence/Absence of Class Identity: *Signs* 2000(26): 1-36
30. R Lesser Blumberg: Gender, Family and the Economy: The Triple Overlap
31. Haney Lynne: "Homeboys, Babies and Men in Suits: The State and The Reproduction of Male Dominance" *American Sociological Review* 1996(61): 759-78
32. B Skeggs: Formations of Class and Gender
33. EO Wright: Classes
34. Jane Freedman: Feminism
35. Leslie McCall: Complex Inequality: Gender, Class and Race in the New Economy
36. C Smart: Law, Crime and Sexuality: Essays in Feminism
37. P Smith: Feminist Jurisprudence
38. A Miles and G Finn: Feminist from Pressure to Politics
39. M Stanworth: Reproductive Technologies: Gender, Motherhood and Medicine
40. M Wyer et.al.: Women, Science and Technology
41. SM Okin: Justice, Gender and the Family
42. V Randall and G Waylen: Gender, Politics and the State
43. S Rai and G Lievesley: Women and the State: International Perspectives

COURSE -XV (SOC/PG/4.3): SOCIOLOGY OF CRIME, DEVIANCE AND CORRECTION

S/N	LECTURES
1. Criminology, penology and sociology of crime, deviance and correction	3
2. Brief overview of biological and psychological perspectives on crime And deviance-criticisms	3
3. Durkheim and first social theory of crime and deviance and emergence of European criminology	3
4. Structural functionalist, Chicago School, Differential Association, Social Control And conflict perspectives on Crime and Deviance	3
5. The Labelling perspective on deviance-deviance and social stigma	2
6. Marginalization of gender in mainstream/male-stream criminological theories and researches-feminist(s) approaches to crime and deviance	3
7. Victimology-theoretical perspectives-notion of victim and associated implications -victims as a significant actor	3
8. Power-Knowledge and Security: Law, Sexuality and gender justice	2
9. Theories of Punishment and Corrections	3
10. Total Institutions and their role in modern day societies	2
11. Total and policing: nature, functions and changes in notions of police and Policing	2
12. Correctional programs, correctional homes and correctional administration	4
13. Correction in public service: Criminalization of politics and politicization of Crime	3
14. Crime Against Women-limitations of legal remedies	2
15. Violent Crimes-The Changing Nature	3
16. Crimes Against Environment	2
17. Organized Crime-Role of State	2
18. Crime Against Children-Youth and Crime	4
19. Criminal Investigation: Principles, Types and Limitations	2
20. Crimes corrections, human rights and role of human rights commissions	3
	54
Class Test/Tutorial	+2
Total	56

[TOPIC 11 TO TOPIC 20 TO BE TAUGHT WITH SPEICAL REFERENCE TO INDIA]

Suggested Readings

1. JR Lilly et.al.: Criminological Theory
2. M Magure et.al.: The Oxford Handbook of Criminology
3. I Taylor et.al.: The New Criminology
4. RI Mawby and S Walklate; Critical Victimology
5. D Nelken: The Future of Criminology
6. C Smart: Law, Crime and Sexuality
7. S Henry and D Milavanovic: Constitutive Criminology
8. SR van Swaaningen: Critical Criminology: Visions from Europe
9. J Lee: Crime and Modernity
10. Cassia C Spohn: How do Judges Decide
11. C Cote: Criminological Theories: From Past to Future
12. D Garland: Punishment in Modern Society
13. E McLaughlin and J Munice: Controlling Crime
14. IL Moyer: Criminological Theories: Traditional and Non-Traditional Voices
15. R Sankardass: Punishment and the Prison
16. GB Vold et.al.: Theoretical Criminology
17. R Deb: Principles of Criminology, Criminal Law and Investigation
18. SK Ghosh: Torture and Rape in Police Custody
19. J Gupta: Human Rights and Working Women
20. Indian Penal Code/Code of Criminal Procedure/Indian Evidence Act
21. S Sen: Restructuring Police Organization
22. _____: Police Autonomy and Accountability

COURSE -XIV (SOC/PG/4.2): SOCIOLOGY OF INFORMATION SOCIETY

The course will address the role of technology in shaping social structures or institutions, social life and relationships and self and others. Information technology revolution and social interface is the basic focus of this paper.

S/N	LECTURES
1. Technology, Society and Historical Change: Information, industrialism and Capitalism and the self in information society	8
2. Information Technology Paradigm: The Historical Sequence of the information technology revolution, models, actors, and the sites if information technology revolution	8
3. IT Revolution enterprise: the culture, institutions and organizations of the Informational economy-transition from industrialism to informationalism i.e., from mass production to flexible production.	8
4. The Transformation of Work and Employment: networkers, jobless and flexitimers-Post Industrialism, the service economy and information society -The new occupational structures -the work process in the informational paradigm	8
5. Is there a global workforce?	8

6. Information Technology and the restructuring of the capital labor relationships, Social dualism or fragmented society	8
7. The rise of media culture: The new media and the diversification of mass choices	7
8. Computer mediated communication, institutional control, social networks and Virtual communities	4
	54
Class Test/Tutorial	+2
Total	56

Suggested Readings

1. F Webster: Theories of Information Society
2. Carl J Couch: Information Technologies and the Social Order
3. Theodore Roszak: The Cult of Information
4. James Beniger: The Control Revolution
5. J Feather: Information Society
6. David Lyon: Information Society
7. K Ducatel, J Webster and F Hermann: The Information Society in Europe
8. Paul Levinson: The Soft Edge: A Natural History and Future of Information Revolution
9. Scott Lash: Critique of Information
10. Sally Wyatt et.al.: Technology and Inequality
11. P Norris: Digital Divide
12. J Selvin: The Internet and the Society
13. M Castells: The Information Age
14. _____: The Internet Galaxy
15. _____: The Information City
16. WH Dutton: Information and Communication Technologies: Vision and Realities
17. _____: Society on the Line: Information Politics in the Digital Age
18. R Kling: Computerization and Controversy: Value conflict and social choices
19. K Keniston and D Kumar: IT Experiences in India
20. S Bhatnagar and R Schware: Information and Communication Technology in Rural Development
21. J Heltzman: Network City
22. N Vittal and S Mahalingam: Information Technology: India's Tomorrow
23. CA Bayly: Empire and Information
24. SD McDowell: Globalization, Liberalization and Policy Change: Political Economy of India's information sector
25. Hans-Peter Brunner: Closing the Technology Gap: Technology change in India's Computer Industry
26. R Heeks: India's Software Industry
27. _____: Reinventing Government in Information Age

28. R Mansell and Uta Wehn: Knowledge Societies
29. Christopher May: The Information Society: A Skeptical View
30. RW McChesney, EM Wood and JB Foster: Capitalism and the Information Age
31. J Rudinow and A Graybosch: Ethics and Values in Information Age
32. N Heap et. al.: Information Technology and Society
33. A Singhal and R Everett: India's Communication Revolution

COURSE -XVII (SOC/PG/4.5): SOCIOLOGY OF WORK AND INDUSTRY

S/N	LECTURES
1. The Meaning, Causes and Social Significance of Industrial Revolution and Industrialization-Theories and Assessments of Industrial, Post-Industrial and Post Capitalist Society-An Evaluation of the thesis of The Convergence of Industrial Societies and the Limits to Growth	6
2. Facets of Industrialization and Urbanization in India-An Examination of The processes and of Large Scale and Small -Scale Industrialization in India -Industrial Policy and Five-year Plans in India -A Trend Report	6
3. The Concept of Division of Labor-Division of Labor in Pre-Capitalist Societies And Capitalist Societies-Nature, Meaning and Forms and Dimensions of Work -Approaches to Motivation of Work-Job Satisfaction and Work Commitment-Work in Industrial and Post-Industrial Societies	6
4. An Introduction to Industrial and Manufacturing Organization-Major Industrial Work roles -Approaches to and critiques of (industrial) organizations-Industrial Organization-Industrial Work Roles and Values in India	6
5. Industrial Relations-Conflict, Challenge and Defence in Workplace-Industrial Democracy and Political Democracy-Industrial Relations in India-The Background-The Labor Laws and Industrial Relations Machinery-Machinery and Trends-Industrial Conflict, Trade Unionism, Collective Bargaining and Worker participation in India	5
6. Capital and Labor in organized and unorganized sectors in India: A Few Case Studies	5
7. Issues of Unemployment in the Industrial societies: Perception, Causes, Experiences And Social Costs of Unemployment-The Role of the State-Unemployment and Technological Change-Work, Occupational Structure and Unemployment in India -A Review of Trends and Developments	5
8. Sociology of Leisure: Contemporary Leisure Practices-Approaches to Leisure -Sociology of Pleasure-Leisure Forecasting and Leisure Providers and their Future- Aspects of Leisure in India	5
9. Future of Work: Issues and problems in changing Industrial economy and Society-Shortage of Work: How to Deal with it?	5
10. New Technology: (Microelectronics and other related technologies) and New	

Technological Changes at Work: Selected Aspects and Issues: 1) Importance and Assessment of New Technology 2) The Impact of New Technology on Workplaces And Industrial roles and 3) New Technology Determinism: An Evaluation and Labor and Trade Unions	5
	54
Class Test/Tutorial	+2
Total	56

Suggested Readings

1. T Watson: Sociology of Work and Industry
2. RH Hall: Dimensions of Work
3. D Knights and H Willmott: New Technology and The Labor Process
4. G Rotzer and D Walczak: Working: Conflict and Change
5. R Hodson and TA Sullivan: The Social Organization of Work
6. RA Rothman: Working: Sociological Perspectives
7. K Grint: The Sociology of Work
8. R Edward: Contested Terrain
9. P Ransome: Sociology and the Future of Work
10. CJ Auster: The Sociology of Work
11. M Hirszwicz: Industrial Sociology
12. I Berg: Industrial Sociology
13. WA Faunce: Readings in Industrial Sociology
14. D Brown and M Harrison: A Sociology of Industrialization
15. C Gill: Work, Employment and Technology
16. C Rojeck: Capitalism and Leisure Theory
17. AJ Badham: Theories of Industrial Society
18. P Thompson: The Nature of Work
19. WS Neff: Work and Human Behavior
20. S Clegg and D Dunkerly: Organization, Class and Control
21. Tom Burns: Industrial Man
22. D Dunkerly: The Foreman
23. G Salaman: Working
24. R Fevre: The Sociology of Labor Markets
25. Randy Hodson: Dignity at Work
26. JBP Sinha: Work Culture in the Indian Context
27. EA Ramaswamy: Industry and Labor
28. _____: Industrial Relations in India
29. _____: Worker Consciousness and Trade Union Consciousness
30. NR Seth: Industrial Sociology in India
31. P Sharma: Sociology of Leisure
32. A Monappa: Industrial Relations
33. P Verma and S Mookerjee: Trade Unions in India
34. H Streefkerk: Industrial Transition in Rural India
35. U Sharma: Women, Work and Property in North West India
36. AK Bagchi: New Technology and Workers' Response

SOCIOLOGY OF MARGINALIZED COMMUNITIES

OBJECTIVE

In recent years there has been a growing emphasis on the contextualization of Indian sociology. One of the ways of going about this task is to focus on those segments of the population which have lived on the margins of the society, and which have not received, until recently, adequate scholarly attention. This course is aimed at sensitizing students to the significance of the sociological study of Dalits, tribal communities and nomadic castes and tribes. The focus of the paper will be on groups and communities which have suffered extreme poverty, deprivation and discrimination over a long period of time.

COURSE OUTLINE

Marginalization and its socio-economic indices: poverty, relative isolation, deprivation, exploitation, discrimination, educational backwardness, inequality, a critical view of caste system, untouchability: historical and social roots, dysfunctions. **10 Lectures**

The social structure and culture of marginalized communities, the status of SC, ST and nomadic castes and tribes and de-notified tribes; problems; social mobility; development; identity formation. **10 Lectures**

Perspectives on marginalization: role of ideology in marginalization, the views of Phule, Periyar, Ambedkar, Ram Manohar Lohiya. **10 Lectures**

Social movements among marginalized communities: nature and dynamics; perspectives on social movements: protest, reform, sub-nationalism, millenarianism, role of Christian missionaries in social reform in India, role of NGOs. **15 Lectures**

Marginalization and affirmative action, constitutional provisions, implementation, impact on marginalized communities, limitations; critical view.

15 Lectures

Total 60 Lectures (including assessment)

ESSENTIAL READINGS

Betellie, Andre, 1981: Backward Classes and the new social order (Delhi: Oxford University Press)

Betellie, Andre, 1992: The Backward Classes in Contemporary India (Delhi: Oxford University Press)

Charsley SR and GK Karnath, 1998-eds, Challenging Untouchability (Delhi: Sage)

Chaudhuri SN 1988; Changing Status of Depressed Castes in Contemporary India (Delhi: Daya Publishing House)

Gore MS 1993: The Social Context of an ideology: The Social and Political Thoughts of Babasaheb Ambedkar (New Delhi: Sage)

Gupta, Dipankar, 1991: Social Stratification (New Delhi: Oxford University Press)

Jogdand PG, 2000: New Economic Policy and Dalits (Jaipur: Rawat)

Jogdand PG: 1991: Dalit Movement in Maharashtra (New Delhi: Kanak Publications, 1991)

Mahajan Gurpreet, 1998: Democracy, Difference and Social Justice (New Delhi: Oxford University Press)

Omvedt, Gail, 1995: Dalit Visions: The anti-caste movement and the construction of an Indian identity (New Delhi: Orient Longman)

Omvedt, Gail, 1999: Dalits and the Democratic Revolution (New Delhi: Sage)

Oommen, TK, 1990: Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements (New Delhi: Sage)

Robb, Peter, 1993, eds: Dalit Movements and the meeting of labor in India (Delhi: Sage)

Shah, Chansham, 1990: Social Movements in India: A Review of Literature: (Delhi: Sage)

Singh, KS, 1998, The Scheduled Castes (Delhi: Anthropological survey of India)

Singh, KS, 1995, The Scheduled Tribes (Delhi: Oxford University Press)

Western India (Bombay; Scientific Educational Trust, 1976)

Zelliot, Elanor, 1995: From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement (New Delhi: Manohar)

PEDAGOGY

Audio -Visual Methods to be used.

Newspaper reports and features as well as television features should be used for illustrations.

Illustrations should be drawn from the State/region.

SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION

Module – 1: Theoretical Perspectives

Introduction

1. 'Mapping the Sociology of Education' in *The Routledge International Handbook of Sociology of Education* – M. W. Apple, S. J. Ball and L. A. Gandin
2. 'Sociology of Education: A Critical History and Prospects for the Future' – H. Lauder, P. Brown and A. H. Halsey
3. 'Introduction' in *The Routledge Falmer Reader in Sociology of Education*
4. 'Introduction' in *The Handbook of the Sociology of Education*

Functionalist perspective

1. 'Emile Durkheim's Contribution to the Sociology of Education' – GRACE M. BARNES
2. 'The School Class as a Social System' in *Exploring Education: An Introduction to the Foundations of Education* – Talcott Parsons

Marxist perspective

1. 'Gramsci and the politics of education' – Peter Mayo
2. 'A Marxist Education of the Encounter: Althusser, Interpellation, and the Seminar' – T. E. Lewis
3. *Schooling in Capitalist America* – S. Bowles and H. Gintis (Selected chapters)
4. *Deschooling Society* – Ivan Illich (Selected chapters)

Interactionist perspective

1. *Sociology and the School: An Interactionist Perspective* – Peter Woods (Selected chapters)

Structuralist perspective

1. 'Cultural Reproduction and Social Reproduction' in *Power and Ideology in Education* – Pierre Bourdieu

Postcolonial perspective

1. *Pedagogy of the Oppressed* – Paulo Freire (Selected chapters)

Module – 2: Education and Social Cleavages

Education and gender (2 classes)

1. 'The Discursive Production of the Male/Female Dualism in School Settings' in *The Routledge Falmer Reader in Sociology of Education* – Bronwyn Davies
2. 'Ethos as a Gendering Device: Muslim Girls in a Minority School' – Latika Gupta
3. 'Serving the Nation: Gender and Family Values in Military Schools' in *Educational Regimes in Contemporary India* – Veronique Benei
4. 'Chapter 5' in *Subject Lessons: The Western Education of Colonial India* – Sanjay Seth

Education and tribe (2 classes)

1. 'Language and Schooling of Tribal Children: Issues Related to Medium of Instruction' – Geetha B. Nambissan
2. '[Tribes and higher education in India](#)' in *The Routledge Handbook of Education in India: Debates, Practices, and Policies*– Virginius Xaxa
3. '[Educational Experience of Scheduled Castes and Tribes](#)' – Krishna Kumar
4. 'Schooling 'Truant' Tribes: British Colonial Compulsions and Educational Evolution in Chhotanagpur, 1870–1930' – [Joseph Bara](#)

Education and caste (2 classes)

1. 'Caste quotas and formal inclusion in Indian higher education' in *The Routledge Handbook of Education in India: Debates, Practices, and Policies*– Satish Deshpande
2. '[Discrimination on Campuses of Higher Learning: A Perspective from Below](#)' – Vivek Kumar
3. 'Meritocracy and Democracy: Indian Reservations and the Politics of Caste' – AJANTHA SUBRAMANIAN
4. 'Making Merit: The Indian Institutes of Technology and the Social Life of Caste' – AJANTHA SUBRAMANIAN
5. '[Merit of Reservations](#)' – [KanchaIlaiah](#)

Education and religion (2 classes)

1. 'The Madrasa at Deoband: A Model for Religious Education in Modern India' – Barbara Metcalf
2. 'In Quest of Identity: Student Culture in a Religious Minority Institution' –Parul Bhandari in *Ethnographies of Schooling in contemporary India*
3. 'Hinduism and Female Sexuality: Social Control and Education of Girls in India' – K. Chanan

4. 'History of Protestant Missionary Education in India: Minority Lessons' – Parna Sengupta in *Handbook of Education Systems in South Asia*
5. 'Disciplining the saffron way: Moral education and the Hindu rashtra' – Peggy Froerer

Module – 3: Education in India

Education and colonialism (2 classes)

1. '[Indigenous Vernacular Education in Pre-British Era: Traditions and Problems](#)' – [P. Acharya](#)
2. 'New Lamps for Old: Colonial Experiments with Vernacular Education, Pre- and Post-1857' – [Anu Kumar](#)
3. 'Origins of India's "Textbook Culture"' – [Krishna Kumar](#)
4. 'Introduction' in *Masks of Conquest* – Gauri Viswanathan
5. 'Chapter 9' in *Connecting Histories of Education: Transnational and Cross-Cultural Exchanges in (Post)Colonial Education* – Barnita Bagchi, Eckhardt Fuchs and Kate Rousmaniere

Education and nationalism (3 classes)

1. '[Education at Santiniketan: 1902-1920](#)' – [Kathleen M. O'Connell](#)
2. 'In Pursuit of a Different Freedom: Tagore's world university at Santiniketan' – [Uma Das Gupta](#)
3. '[Educational Ideals of Tagore and Gandhi: A Comparative Study](#)' – [Poromesh Acharya](#)
4. 'Chapter 9' in *Connecting Histories of Education: Transnational and Cross-Cultural Exchanges in (Post)Colonial Education* – Barnita Bagchi, Eckhardt Fuchs and Kate Rousmaniere
5. '[Learning the Art of Wholeness: Sri Aurobindo's Philosophy of Education](#)' in *Vision of Education in India* – Ananta Kumar Giri
6. 'Tagore's Shantiniketan: Learning Associated with Life' in *The Cambridge Companion to Rabindranath Tagore* – Kathleen M. O'Connell

Education and communalism (2 classes)

1. 'Teaching to hate: The RSS's Pedagogical Program' – Nandini Sundar
2. 'Dead Certainties' and the Politics of Textbook Writing' – [Janaki Nair](#)
3. '[Living in Harmony? "Casteism", Communalism, and Regionalism in Indian Social Science Textbooks](#)' – [Basabi Khan Banerjee](#) and [Georg Stöber](#)
4. 'Teaching *History* in Schools: The Politics of *Textbooks* in India' – Neeladri Bhattacharya
5. 'Textbooks and Imagined History: The BJP's Intellectual Agenda' – Mushirul Hasan
6. <https://www.youthkiawaaz.com/2014/08/problems-systemic-saffronisation-education-india/>
7. <https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/cbse-drops-chapters-on-islamic-empires-cold-war-from-syllabus-verses-of-faiz-also-excluded/article65347859.ece>
8. <https://www.newindianexpress.com/nation/2020/jul/09/after-uproar-over-dropping-chapters-on-citizenship-secularism-cbse-says-syllabus-snip-only-for-a-year-2167303.html>

Education and liberalisation (2 classes)

1. *Higher Education, Public Good and Markets* – Jandhyala B. G. Tilak (Selected chapters)
2. *The Collected Writings of Jandhyala B. G. Tilak* – Jandhyala B. G. Tilak (Selected chapters)

SOCIOLOGY OF MASS COMMUNICATIONS

COURSE OBJECTIVES: The contemporary world is a sphere permeated by mass media and communication technologies in all walks of our lives. This course aims to familiarize the students about the relationship of media and mass communication technologies to the society at large. It attempts to introduce them to the concepts, theories, themes and debates in the Sociology of Media and Mass Communications studies. This course also intends to enable them to critically analyse the mediatized nature of social world in which we are increasingly finding ourselves residing in.

COURSE OUTLINE :

1. INTRODUCTION:

- Introducing media and mass communications
- The history and rise of mass media.

Suggested Readings:

McLuhan, M (1964). *Understanding Media: Extensions of Man*. MIT Press

Briggs, A and Burke, P (2002). *A Social History of the Media: From Gutenberg to the Internet*. Polity Press.

McQuail, D (2010). *McQuail's Mass Communication Theory* (6th ed). Sage Publications.

2. THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES TO SOCIOLOGY OF MEDIA AND MASS COMMUNICATION

- Public Sphere Approach
- Neo-Marxist Approaches
 - Culture Industry perspective
 - Art and Mechanical Reproduction
- Feminist Approaches
 - Cinema and male gaze
 - Post feminism and media
- Interactionist Approach
- Semiotic Approaches

Suggested Readings:

Habermas, J (1989). *The Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere: An Inquiry into a category of Bourgeois Society*. (T.Berger,Trans). MIT Press. (Original Work published 1962).

Habermas J, Lennox S and Lennox F (1964). "The Public Sphere: An Encyclopedia Article" in *New German Critique*. (S. Lennox and F. Lennox, Trans.)No 3. pp 49-55.

Adorno, T and Horkheimer, M (1993). 'The Culture Industry: Enlightenment as Mass Deception' in *Dialectics of Enlightenment*. Continuum.

Benjamin, W (1969). 'The Work of Art in the Age of Mechanical Reproduction' in *Illuminations*. Schocken Books.

Mulvey, L (1999). 'Visual Pleasure and Narrative Cinema' in L. Braudy and M. Cohen (Eds), *Film Theory and Criticism: Introductory Readings*. pp 833-44. OUP.

McRobbie, A (2009). 'Post Feminism and the New Gender Regime' in *The Aftermath of Feminism: Gender, Culture and Social Change*. pp 11-22. Sage Publications.

Thompson, J B (1995). 'The Rise of Mediated Interaction' in *The Media and Modernity: A Social Theory of the Media*. Stanford University Press.

Barthes, R (1977). 'The Photographic Message' in S. Heath (Eds), *Image, Music and Text*. pp15-31. Hill Publishers.

Hall, S (2011). 'Encoding and Decoding' in T. Corrigan, P. White, M Mazaj (Eds), *Critical Visions in Film Theory*. pp 77-87. Bedford St Martins.

Laughey, D (2008). *Key Themes in Media Theory*. Rawat Booksellers.

Strinati, D (1995). *An Introduction to Theories of Popular Culture*. Routledge.

3. THE POLITICS OF MEDIA AND MASS COMMUNICATION PROCESSES

- Understanding production and control in media

Suggested Readings:

Herman, E.S and Chomsky N (1988). 'A Propaganda Model' in *Manufacturing Consent: The Political Economy of the Mass Media*. pp 1-35. Pantheon.

Raminder, K and Mazzarella, W. (2009). 'Between Sedition and Seduction: Thinking Censorship in South India' in *Censorship in South India: Cultural Regulation from Sedition to Seduction*. Indiana University Press

4. THE NEW MEDIA

- The changing nature of audience
- Social media and activism in global and local contexts
- Theorising digital society

Suggested Readings:

Livingstone, S (2003). 'The Changing Nature of Audiences: From Mass Audience to the Interactive Media User' in A.M Valdivia (Eds) *A Companion to Media Studies*. Blackwell Publishers

Eko, L (2012). 'New Media, Old Authoritative Regimes: Instrumentalization of the Internet and Networked Social Media in the Arab Spring of 2011 in North Africa' in *New Media, Old Regimes: Case Studies in Comparative Communication Law and Policy*. Lexington Books

Alharbi, A (2018). 'The Role of Social Media in Arab Spring' in *Multi-Knowledge Electronic Comprehensive Journal for Education and Science Publications*. Vol 14. MECJS

Chattopadhyay, K and Bhowmick, A (2014). 'Social Media and the Politics of Making Noise' in *The International Seminar on Contemporary Media Scenario in South Asian Region*.

Dey, S (2020). 'Let There be Clamour: Exploring the Emergence of a New Public Sphere in India and the Use of Social Media as an Instrument of Activism' in *Journal of Communication Enquiry*. 44 (1). pp 48-68. Sagepub.

Lupton, D (2015). *Digital Sociology*. Routledge.

5. MEDIA DISCOURSES IN INDIA

- Understanding the dynamics and politics of media in India.

Suggested Readings:

Rajagopal, A (2001). *Politics after Television: Religious Nationalism and the Reshaping of the Indian Public*. Cambridge University Press.

Kohli, V (2003). *The Indian Media Business*. Sage Publications

Mankekar, P (2002). "Epic Contests: Television and Religious Identity in India" in F.D Ginsburg, L.Abu-Lughod, B.Larkin (Eds) *Media Worlds: Anthropology on New Terrain*, UCL Press.

COURSE -- (SOC/PG/4.10): URBAN SOCIETY IN INDIA)

Course Outline

This course works on both theoretical and substantive planes. Theoretically the course aims to look into categories of urbanisation and urbanism. The course envisions city as a site of space and planning; and also as a site of different modernities. The course would also look at urbanisation through the lens of governance, citizenship and rights. At the substantive level, the course intends to look at the urban India in transition on a historical and sociological plane. What is the historical context for urbanization and urban studies in India; How does one approach cities as a site of deepening our understanding of modernities in India? is there anything distinctive about urbanism in India or distinctiveness is something that changes over time? These are some of the questions that this course seeks to address. The course also documents the shift in identity formations and practices and accounts for how this shift is inextricably connected with the journey of the Indian nation.

Assessment: Out of 50 marks, 30 marks is reserved for end semester written examination. And the remainder of 20 marks will be spread across mid semester written test and take home assignment on the basis of students' participation in film screening (10 marks each).

Module I

Urbanisation: Narratives of Transition

6 Lectures

Module 2

City Spaces	6 Lectures
Module 3	6 Lectures
Urbanism and its different expressions:	
Module 4	6 Lectures Plus 2 hours
of Film screening <i>Dhobi Ghat: Mumbai Diaries</i>	
City and its Portrayals:	
Module 5	
Urbanity as site for Environmental Sensibilities:	8 Lectures
Module 6	8 Lectures
Of Monuments and Memorials:	
Module 7	
Urban life and City as Site for Justice, Citizenship and Activism:	6 Lectures
Subaltern in Global South'. <i>International Sociology</i> , 15(3):533-57.	
Module 8	
Urban Planning, Marginality and Activism:	6 Lectures Plus 2 hours
of film screening <i>Delhi 6</i>	
Suggested Readings	
Williams, R. 1985. <i>The Country and the City</i> . London: The Hogarth Press. Selections.	
Lefebvre, H. 1996. <i>Writings on Cities</i> , Tr. by E. Kofman and E. Lebas. Oxford: Blackwell.	
Zukin, S. 2006. 'David Harvey on Cities' in Noel Castree and Derek Gregory (eds.) <i>David Harvey: A Critical Reader</i> . Malden: Wiley-Blackwell.	
King, A.D. 1980. <i>Urbanism, Colonialism and World Economy</i> . London: Routledge and Kegan Paul. Selections.	
King, A.D. 1995. 'Writing Colonial Space: A Review Article' in <i>Comparative Studies in Society and History</i> 37: 541-54.	
Chattopadhyay, S. 2005. 'The Limits of the "White Town" in <i>Representing Calcutta: Modernity, Nationalism and the Colonial Uncanny</i> . London: Routledge. Selections.	
Hutnyk, J. 1996. <i>The Rumour of Calcutta: Tourism, Charity and Poverty of Representations</i> . London: Zed Books. Selections.	
Nair, J. 2005. <i>The Promise of the Metropolis: Bangalore's Twentieth Century</i> . New Delhi: OUP. Selections.	
Hughton, G. 1999. 'Environmental Justice and the Sustainable City'. <i>Journal of Planning, Education and Research</i> 18: 233-43.	

Swyngedouw, E. 2006. 'Calculations and Metabolisms: (Hybrid) Natures and (Cyborg) Cities in Science as Culture 15(2): 105-22.

Baviskar, A. 2011 'Cows, Cars and Cycle-Rickshaws: Bourgeois Environmentalists and the battle for Delhi Streets', in A Baviskar and R. Ray (eds.) *Elite and Everyman: The Cultural Politics of the Indian Middle Classes*. Delhi: Routledge.

Clark, T.J. 1985. 'The View from Notre Dame', in *The Painting of Modern Life: Paris in the Art of Manet and his Followers*. London: Thames and Hudson. Selections.

Gupta, N. 1994. 'Kingsway to Rajpath: The Democratization of Lutyen's Central Vista', in C.B.Asher and T.B. Metcalfe (eds.) *Perceptions of South Asia's Visual Past*. Delhi: Oxford and IBH.

Harvey, D. 1989. 'From Managerialism to Entrepreneurialism: The Transformation in Urban Governance in Late Capitalism'. *Human Geography*, Series B, 71(1): 3-17.

Ramanathan, U. 2006. Illegality and Urban Poor. EPW, July 22 3193-97.

Bayat, A. 2000. 'From Dangerous Classes to Quiet Rebels: Politics of Urban

Patel, S. 2007. "Mumbai: The Megacity of a Poor Country" in K. Segbers ed. *The Making of Global City Regions: Johannesburg Mumbai/Bombay, Sao Paulo and Shanghai*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Hansen, T.B. 2001. *Violence in Urban India: Identity Politics, Mumbai, and the Postcolonial City*. Delhi: Permanent Black. Selections.

Appadurai, A. 2002. 'Deep Democracy: Urban Governmentality and the Horizon of Politics', *PublicCulture* 14: 21-47.

Chatterjee, P. 2004. *The Politics of the Governed: Reflections on Popular Politics in Most of the World*. Delhi: Permanent Black.

Roy, A. 2009. 'Why India Cannot Plan its Cities: Informality, Insurgence and the Idiom of Urbanization'. *Planning Theory*, 8(1): 76-87.

GLOBALIZATION AND SOCIETY

Course outline and Objective:

Globalization as a social phenomenon have not only placed itself as inevitable but its stronghold can be felt with the remarkable alterations it has made to the social structures as well as the human lives. In this course we thus have tried to focus on globalization vis-à-vis other social processes. We in order to grasp the very essence of sociology of globalization have tried to map the interface of globalization with the other societal aspects, processes, institutions and people across different classes and ages. Thus the objective of the course is to ensure that pupils develop a critical thinking aptitude to be in a position to examine and analyze local cultures at an interaction with the global ones, they must free them from any occidental bias which is very common among developing nations. Rather they must be critically thinking on various discourses on globalization and assess the dialectics involved in the local-global continuum. Thus we aim to see globalization as a multilayered phenomenon and look into its various theoretical perspectives. We also focus on aspects that promote global business through international trade, treatise

and global policies. Aspects like socio-cultural globalization, internet, as well as problems of population growth, inequality and poverty, global health and global natural environment issues, as well as emergent aspects of migration, leisure and international tourism, international sports, the ever-increasing middle class, global workforce are to be dealt with critical insights so that globalization can be rightfully examined as a 'holistic' phenomenon.

Suggested Readings

Aneja, Anu Vaidya, Subhange 2016. *Embodying Motherhood: Perspectives from Contemporary India Article: Capitalist Encounters: The Motherhood Pact* Sage, Yoda Press: New Delhi.

Doshi, S.L. 2009. *Modernity, Post-modernity and Neo- Sociological Theories Article: Globalization* Rawat: Jaipur.

Jodhka, Surinder S, Singh, Surjit (ed.) 2013. *Culture and Economic Transformation Article: The Indian Middle Class and Consumption Culture* Rawat: Jaipur.

Nagla, B.K. Srivastava, Vinay Kumar (ed.) 2017. *Globalization, Leisure and Social Change Article: Globalization and It's Impact on Indian Society* Rawat: Jaipur.

Nagla, B.K. Srivastava, Vinay Kumar (ed.) 2017. *Globalization, Leisure and Social Change Article: Leisure Tools, children and Globalization* Rawat: Jaipur.

Ritzer, George 2019. *Postmodern Social Theory Article: Postmodern Social Theory: An Application* Rawat: Jaipur.

Sharma, Shanta 2004. *Impact of Globalization on World Society*. Academic Forum.

Sikdar, Soumen 2002. *Contemporary Issues in Globalization: An Introduction to Theory and Policy in India (2nd ed.) Article: Globalization, Growth, Poverty and Inequality* OUP: New Delhi.

Stegar, Manfred B. 2017. *Globalization; A very Short Introduction* OUP: UK.

Stiglitz, Joseph E. 2012. *Globalization and It's Discontents*. Penguin Random House: India.

